Lecture to: American Medical Society for Sports Medicine: Annual Meeting

Date

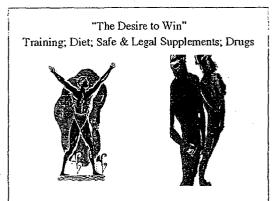
: April 8, 2001

Location

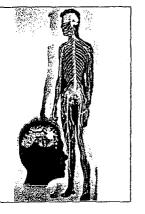
: San Antonio, Texas.

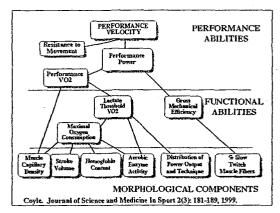
Ergogenic Aids in Cycling

Edward F. Coyle, Ph.D.; Professor Director: Human Performance Laboratory The University of Texas at Austin

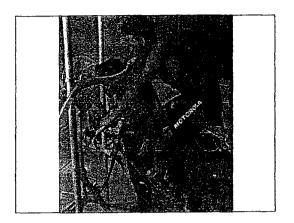


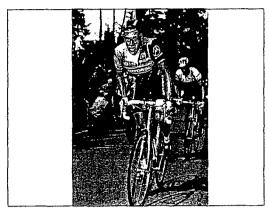
How do you know if an ergogenic is real or placebo?

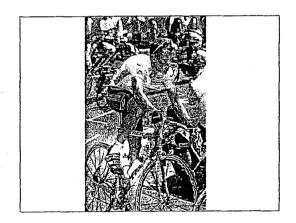




EXHIBIT







When Training Hard Over Years Lance Armstrong Showed Little to Moderate Variation In:

VO₂max

= 5.8 - 6.0l/min

75-83 ml/kg/min

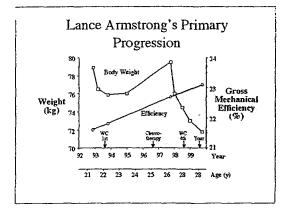
HRmax

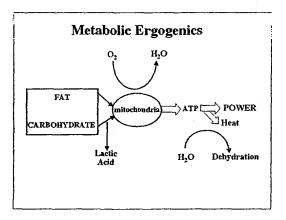
= 200 - 206 bts/min

%VO₂max @ LT

= 78 - 82%

Lean Body Weight = 68 - 70 kg





Nutritional Supplements During the Event

- Water, sugar, salt or food and drink: the simple and effective stuff
- · Caffeine: an effective stimulant

